IN THE CLAIMS

1-41 (canceled)

- 42. (new) A medical or surgical instrument comprising biocompatible bioinert material, wherein the medical or surgical instrument will not form iron particles during use.
- 43. (new) A medical or surgical instrument characterized in that it is coated with biocompatible bioinert material.
- 44. (new) The medical or surgical instrument according to claim 42, wherein the biocompatible bioinert material is high-strength technical ceramic.
- 44. (new) The medical or surgical instrument according to claim 42, wherein the biocompatible bioinert material is a ceramic comprising at least one of an aluminum oxide, zirconium oxide and silicon nitride.
- 45. (new) A medical or surgical instrument according to claim 42, wherein the biocompatible bioinert material is a YTZP or ZTPA ceramic.
- 46. (new) A medical or surgical instrument according to claim 42 in a form selected from the group consisting of a scalpel, scissors, a saw, a drill, a thread cutting tool, a centering tool, a drill-jig bushing and a templet.
- 47. (new) The medical or surgical instrument of claim 46, wherein the instrument is in a form selected from the group consisting of scissors, a thread cutting tool, a centering tool, and a templet.
- 48. (new) A tool made of biocompatible bioinert material, wherein said tool will not form iron particles during use.
- 49. (new) The tool according to claim 48, wherein the biocompatible bioinert material is high-strength technical ceramic.
- 50. (new) The tool according to claim 48, wherein the biocompatible bioinert material is selected from the group consisting of a ceramic on an aluminum oxide, zirconium oxide or silicon nitride base.



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- 51. (new) The tool according to claim 48, wherein the biocompatible bioinert material is a Y-TZP or ZTPA ceramic.
- 52. (new) The tool according to claim 48, wherein the tool is formed as a scalpel, scissors, saw, drill, thread cutting tool, centering tool, drill-jig bushing or as a templet.
- 53. (new) The tool according to claim 48, wherein at least a portion of the surface consists of the biocompatible bioinert material.
- 54. (new) The medical or surgical instrument of claim 42, wherein the medical or surgical instrument contains no phase of the kind contained in ceramics for cutting metal.
- 55. (new) The tool of claim 48, wherein the medical or surgical instrument contains no phase of the kind contained in ceramics for cutting metal.
- 56. (new) Scissors comprising a biocompatible inert material that will not form iron particles on use, wherein the scissors comprise a first and a second blade, wherein said first blade is made of a material of a different hardness than the second blade, wherein the scissors do not form iron particles during use.
- 57. (new) A method comprising performing a medical procedure with a medical or surgical tool, sterilizing the tool, and reusing the medical or surgical tool in a subsequent procedure, wherein said medical or surgical tool comprises a biocompatible bioinert material that does not form iron particles during the medical or surgical procedure..

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